## COMPACT 3-MANIFOLDS VIA 4-COLORED GRAPHS

MICHELE MULAZZANI

The representation of closed 3 -manifolds by 4 -colored graphs has been independently introduced in the late seventies by S. Lins and by Pezzana's research group in Modena (see [3] and [1]), by using dual constructions. The attempt of extending the representation to 3 -manifolds with boundary was performed by C. Gagliardi in [2] by using a slightly different class of colored graphs, but the result was not suitable for a satisfactory computer tabulation of non closed 3 -manifolds.

We show that the whole class of 3-manifolds with non-empty non-spherical boundary can be represented by 4 -colored graphs as the closed ones. This gives the opportunity of starting a more efficient computer aided tabulation. Partial results about enumeration and classification according to the minimal number of vertices of the graphs have been obtained.

## References

[1] M. Ferri - C. Gagliardi - L. Grasselli, "A graph-theoretical representation of PL-manifolds. A survey on crystallizations", Aequationes Math., 31, 121-141 (1986).
[2] C. Gagliardi, "Cobordant crystallizations", Discrete Math., 45, 61-73, (1983).
[3] S. Lins, Gems, computers and attractors for 3-manifolds, Knots and Everything 5, World Scientific, (1995).
Department of Mathematics, University of Bologna, Bologna, 40127, Italy
E-mail address: michele.mulazzani@unibo.it

[^0]
[^0]:    Joint work with Paola Cristofori, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia.

