Maxim BALASHOV Complementary of the set to the body of fixed width

Abstract: We consider next old problem: for given bounded subset A from Banach space E find the body of fixed width = diam A which contains A. We will formulate the concept of generating set. On the base of this concept we will discuss the results of E. Polovinkin et al.

In Banach space E we define $B_d(a) = \{x \in E \mid ||x - a|| \le d\}.$

Theorem 1. (E. Polovinkin) Let E be a Banach space with generating ball (for example Hilbert space). Let $A \subset E$ and diam A = d > 0. Let

$$M_d(A) = \bigcap_{a \in A} B_d(a), \qquad m_d(A) = M_d(M_d(A)) = \bigcap_{\substack{b \in \bigcap_{a \in A} B_d(a)}} B_d(b).$$

Then the set $W(A) = \frac{1}{2} (M_d(A) + m_d(A))$ is the body of fixed width = d, which contains A.

Corollary 1. (E. Polovinkin, D. Sidenko) Let E be a Banach space with generating ball and $A \subset E$, diam A = d > 0. Then every set W of fixed width = d, $W \supset A$, satisfies the inclusions

$$m_d(A) \subset W \subset M_d(A).$$

Corollary 2. (M. Balashov) If E is Hilbert space and $A \subset E$ is smooth convex set (i.e. at any boundary point of the set A there exists the only one supporting plane), then the set W(A) is smooth too.